



*Setting the Standard for Automation™*

# Why you need a Digitization strategy

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Mark Delfunt  
*InSource Solutions*

**Energy & Water Automation Conference**  
5–8 August 2019 | Orlando, Florida, USA | OMNI Championsgate Resort

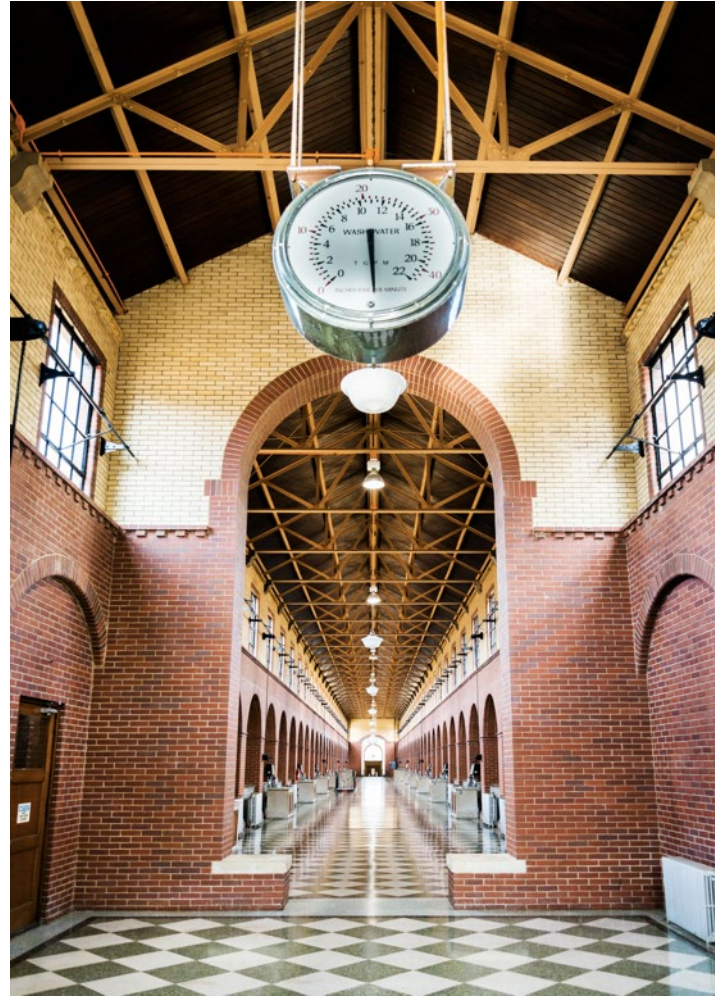
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# Evolution



# Evolution



# What type of controls operate the filters?



# Today's Technology Enablers of Industry X.0 (4/5/6)



Computing power & miniaturization



3D printing (Additive manufacturing)



Cloud Computing, Storage, & Analytics



Robotics (Autonomous)



Web Speed



Virtualization, Dockers, Containers



Artificial Intelligence & Machine learning



Mobile computing



Embedded sensor technology



Low bandwidth, low power, secure communications (IoT)

# 14.0 design principles



1

## Interoperability

Making sure everything plays well together

2

## Virtualization

A virtual digital copy of the factory or assets

3

## Decentralization

Greater autonomy and putting intelligence at the lowest practical level

4

## Real Time

Data collection and analysis on the fly

5

## Modularity

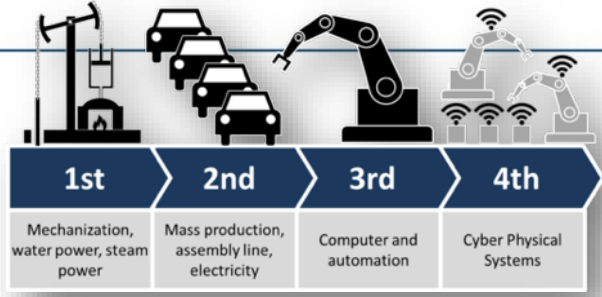
Flexible adaptation for ever-changing requirements of individual modules

6

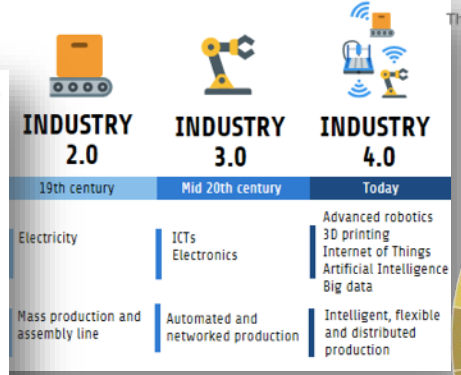
## Services Orientation

Offers services of cyber-physical systems over the web

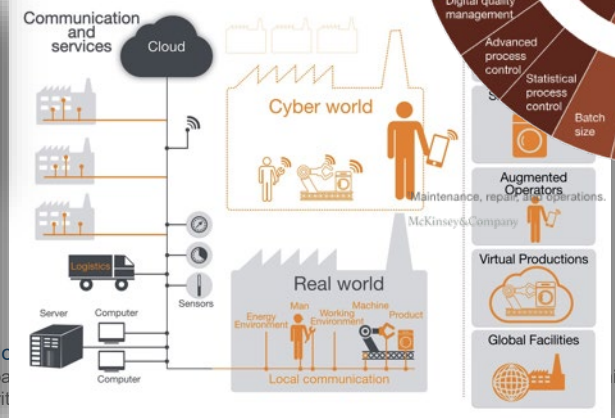
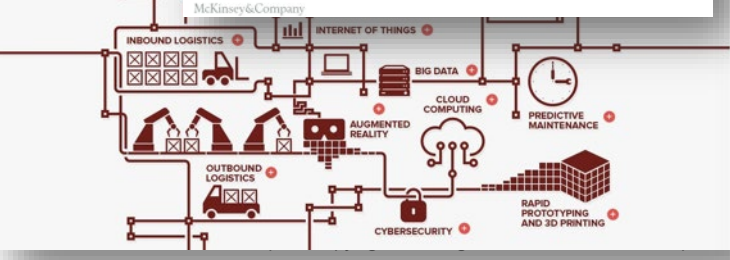
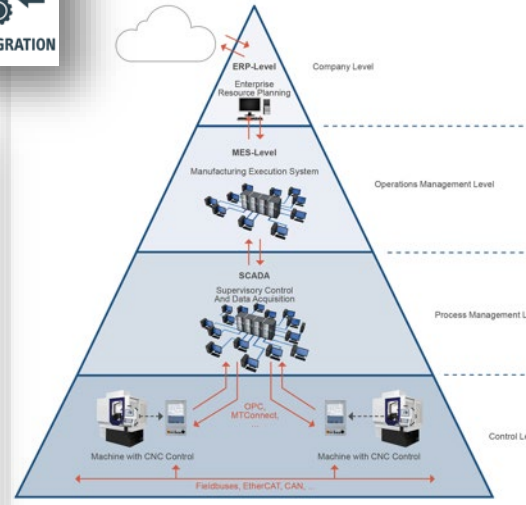
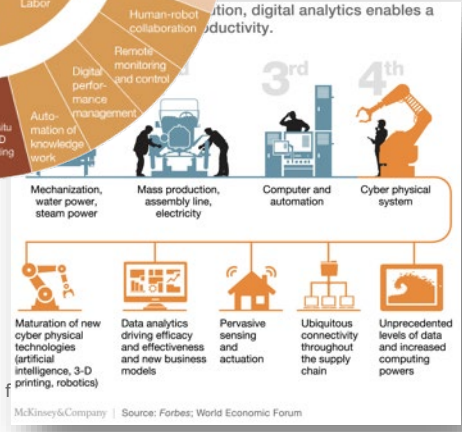
# Hundreds of models representing change



**Industry 4.0 framework and contributing digital technologies**



The 'digital compass' helps companies find tools to match their needs.

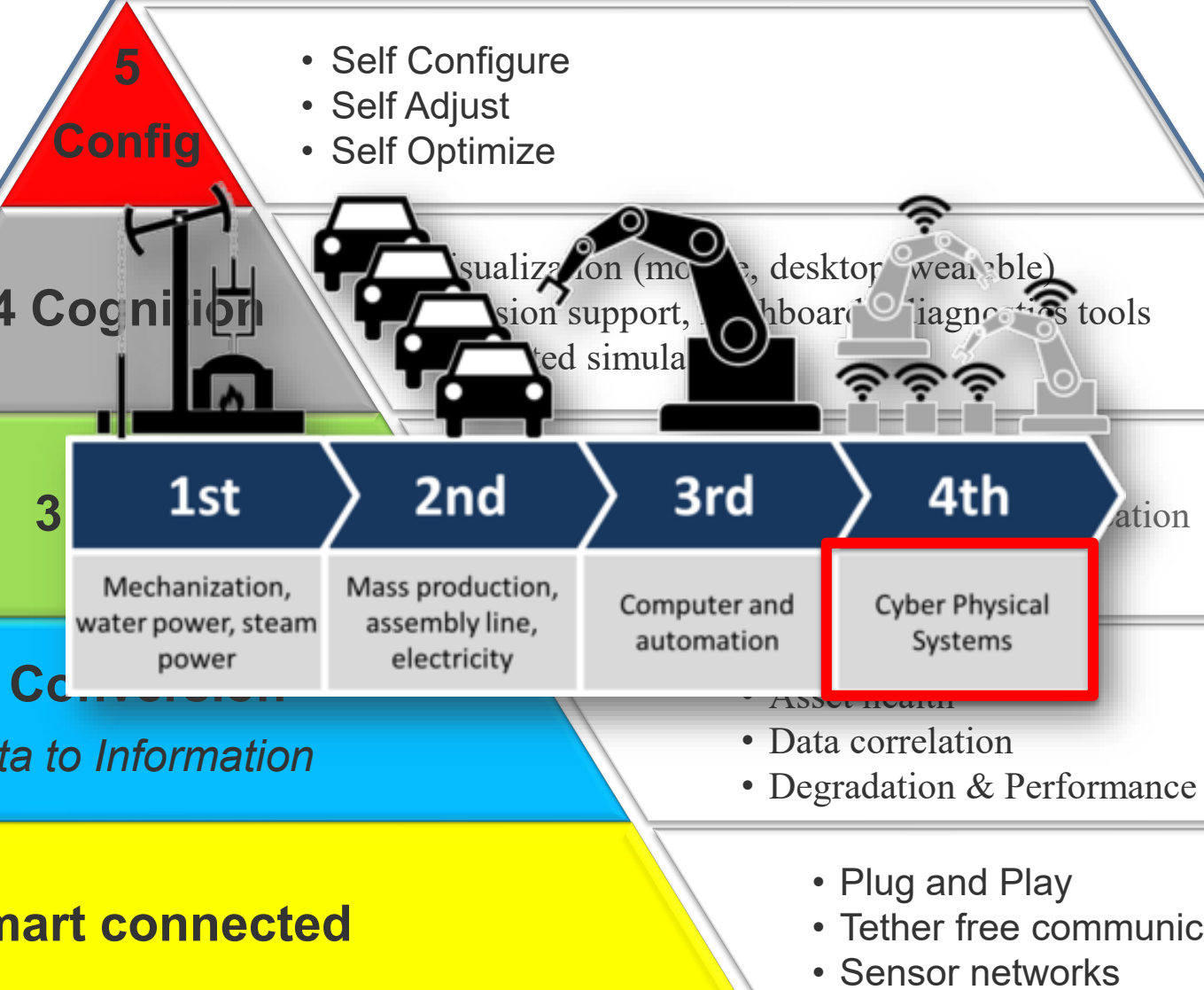


# Cyber Physical Systems



5 Functional Layers

Attributes



- Self Configure
- Self Adjust
- Self Optimize

- Visualization (mobile, desktop, wearable)
- Decision support, In-vehicle/cockpit
- Diagnostic tools

1st	2nd	3rd	4th
Mechanization, water power, steam power	Mass production, assembly line, electricity	Computer and automation	Cyber Physical Systems

Data to Information

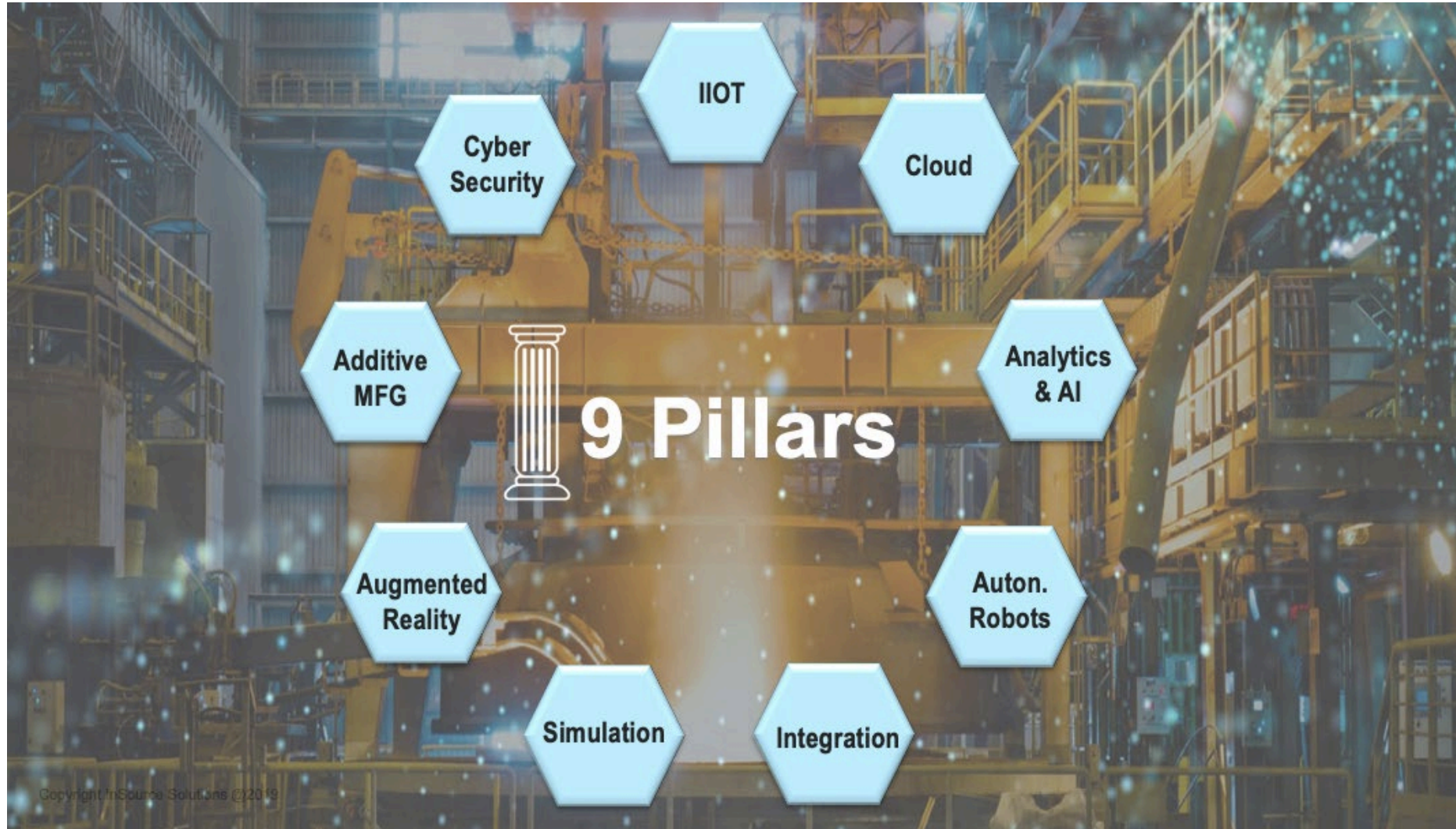
1 Smart connected

- Data correlation
- Degradation & Performance prediction

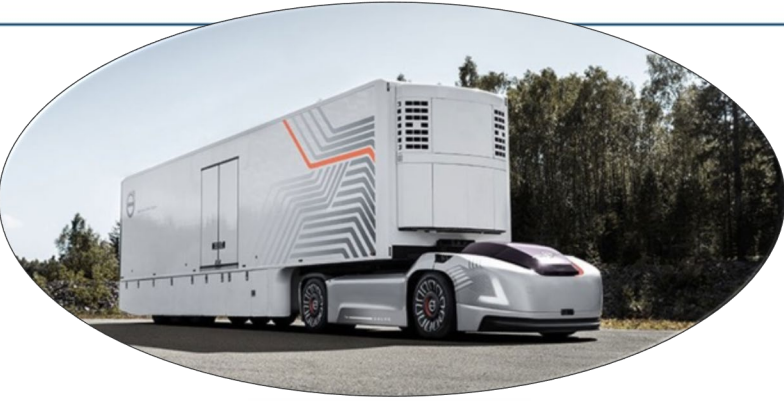
- Plug and Play
- Tether free communications
- Sensor networks



# 9 Pillars of Industry X.0



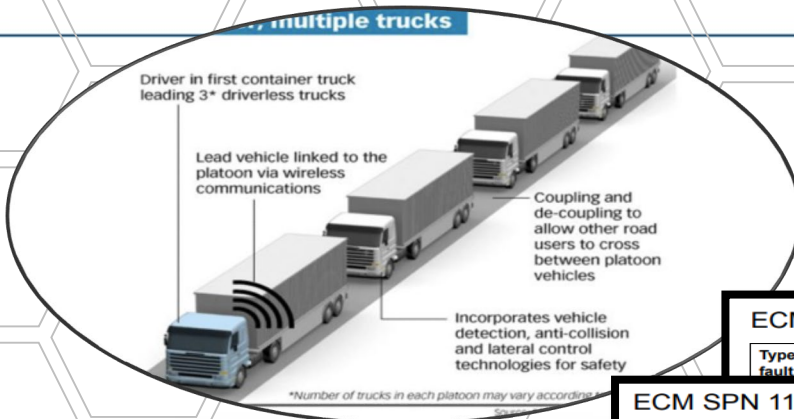
# The Digitalization of Transportation



- 65% of the nation's consumable goods are trucked to market
- Driver shortages are totaling 50,000 & expected to reach over 250,000 by 2022.
- New generation doesn't see truck driving as a career option
- Significant deaths due to driver fatigue is increasing regulation
- Of the 700B income annually; 50% goes to the driver

# The Digitalization of Transportation

## Autonomous Trucking



DDC Code # (Flashed)	PID	SID	FMI	Description
048	100	110	0	Engine Oil Pressure - MID 128
048	110	100	0	Engine Coolant Temperature - MID 128

DDC Code # (Flashed)	PID	SID	FMI	Description
048	100	110	0	Engine Oil Pressure - MID 128
048	110	100	0	Engine Coolant Temperature - MID 128

ECM SPN 100, Engine Oil Pressure – MID 128 PID 100				
Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level	Coolant temperature indicates critical limit	Engine derate Red Stop lamp illuminated	Extreme driving condition Faulty coolant thermostat Malfunctioning fan Blocked radiator
FMI 2	Data erratic, intermittent or incorrect	Engine Coolant Temperature sensor output is too high or too low	May affect driveability in extreme cases MIL illuminated	Faulty Sensor Faulty harness Faulty coolant thermostat
FMI 4	Voltage below normal or shorted low	Engine Coolant Temperature sensor voltage too low	Difficult to start in cold climates Idle run regulation is deteriorated MIL illuminated	Faulty Sensor Faulty harness
FMI 5	Current below normal or open circuit	N/A	Difficult to start in cold climates Idle run regulation is deteriorated MIL illuminated	Faulty Sensor Faulty harness
FMI 10	Abnormal rate of change	Engine Coolant Temperature sensor output is showing a constant value	May affect vehicle driveability MIL illuminated	Faulty Sensor Faulty harness
FMI 13	Out of Calibration	Sensor out of range Sensor indicates a invalid value	N/A	Faulty Sensor

ECM SPN 110, Engine Coolant Temperature – MID 128 PID 110				
Type of fault:	FMI Description:	Fault Condition:	Possible Symptoms:	Possible Cause:
FMI 0	Data valid but above normal operational range - Most severe level	Coolant temperature indicates critical limit	Engine derate Red Stop lamp illuminated	Extreme driving condition Faulty coolant thermostat Malfunctioning fan Blocked radiator
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Platooning

Ra

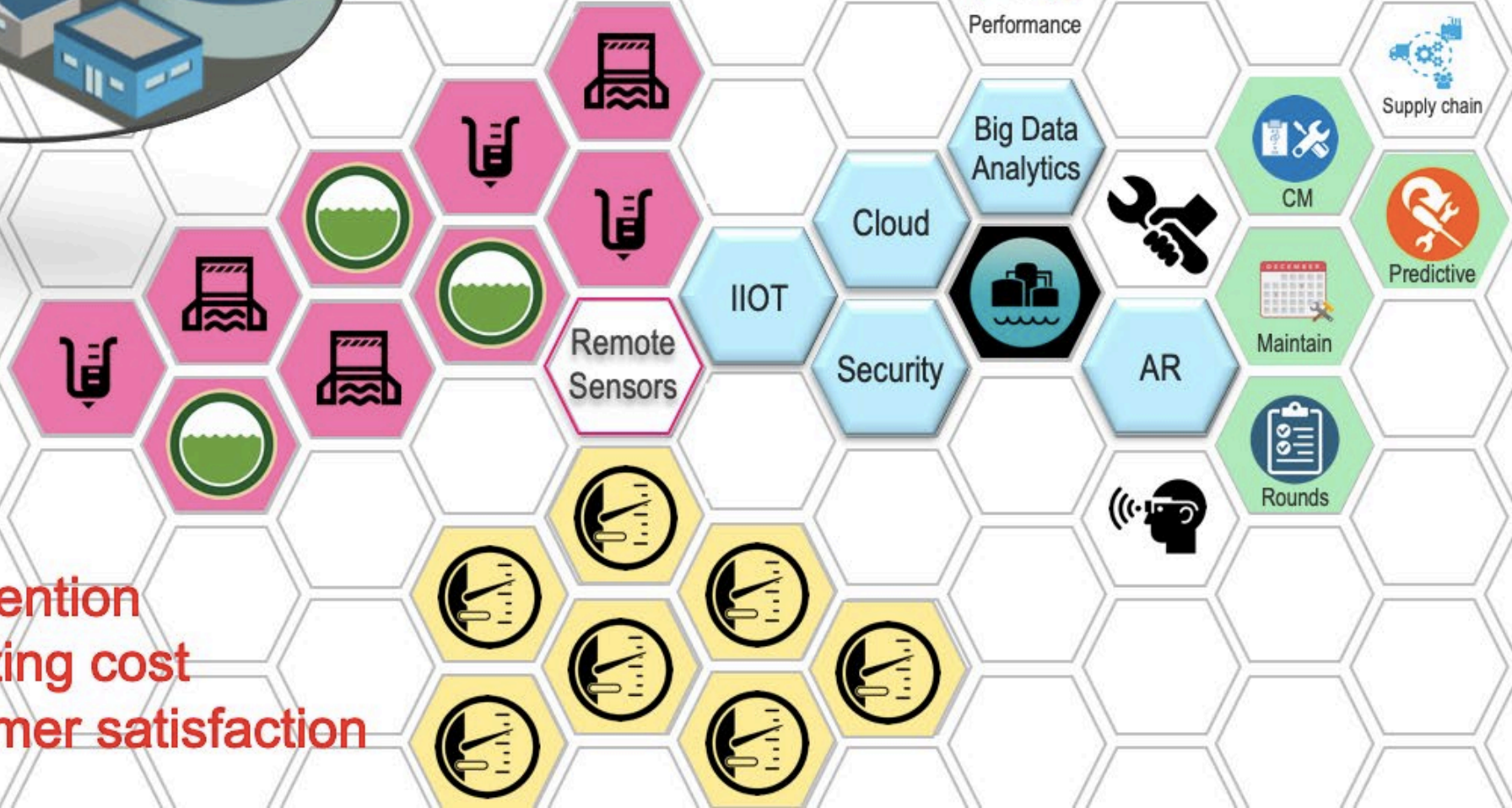
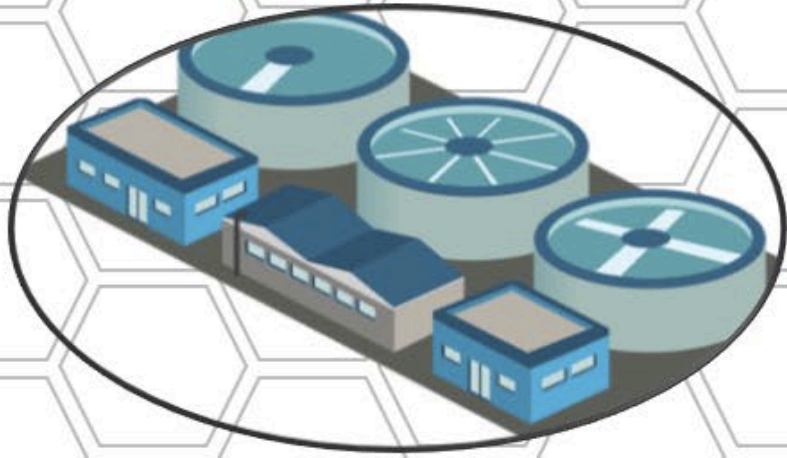
Ste

Reduc

85-120B

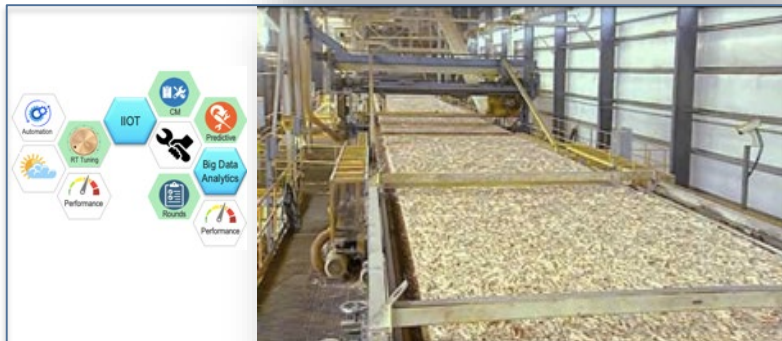
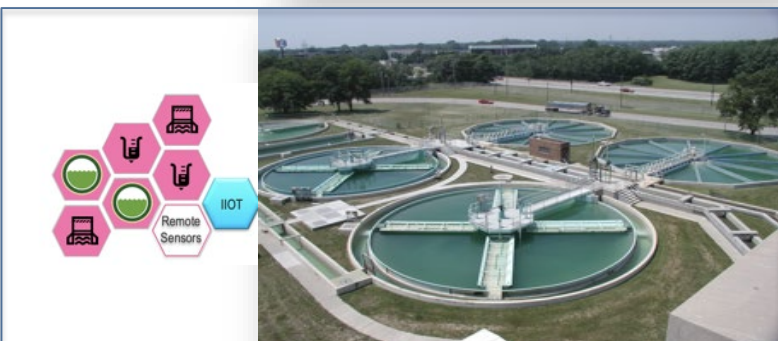
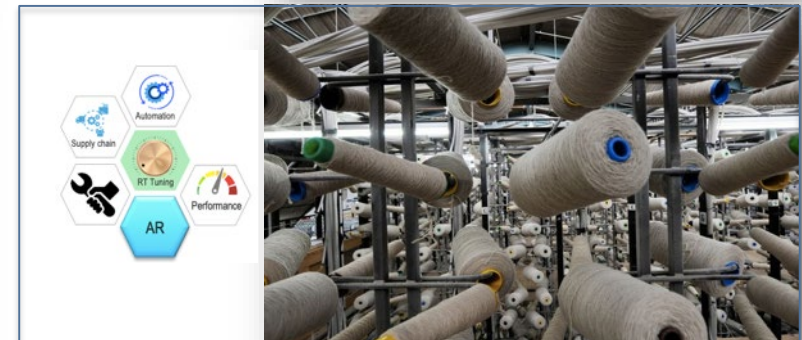
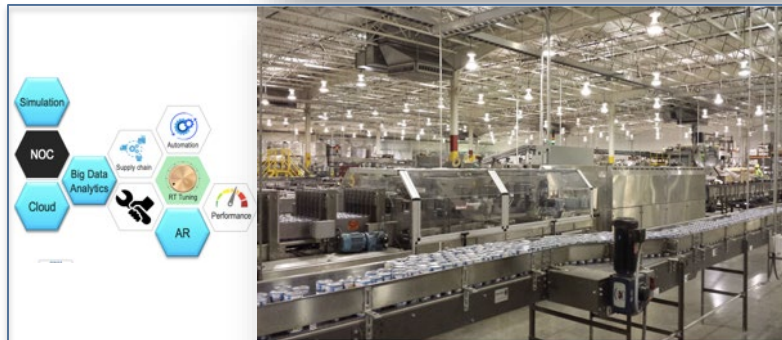
Pay-by-use and subscription-based services

# Water Treatment



- Reduce Risk
- Excursion prevention
- Reduce Operating cost
- Increase customer satisfaction

# Every Vertical industry will benefit differently





Why all the “revving up” over 14.0?

# The Miracle recovery

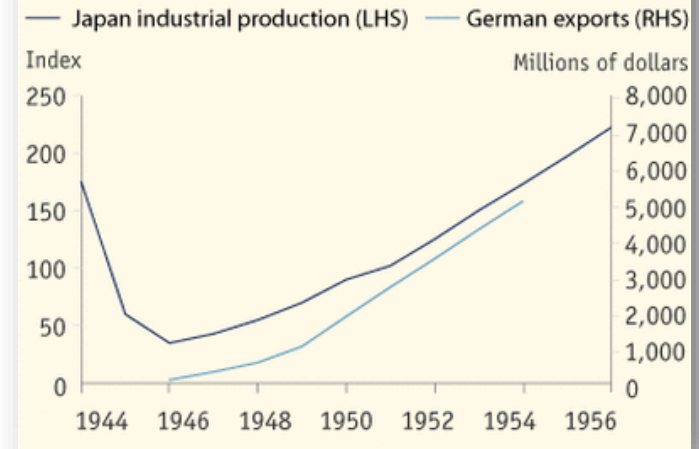
Leading up to WWII



Down to 27%



POST WORLD WAR II RECOVERY  
IN THE AXIS POWERS



Today



2<sup>nd</sup> Largest Economy  
In 10 years

- ✓ Resilience of the Japanese people
- ✓ Highly disciplined culture
- ✓ Edward Deming
- ✓ US offered the latest technology to help rebuild



- Legacy technology
  - Not Cyber Physical
- Less efficient
- Time to market is fixed
- Customization is expensive
- Supply chain less optimized
- Longer development life cycle
- Culture has to be transformed



- Latest technology advancements
  - More likely Cyber Physical
- Greater operational efficiency
- Faster time to market
- Easier customization
- Optimized supply chain
- Shorter development life cycle
- Culturally prepared

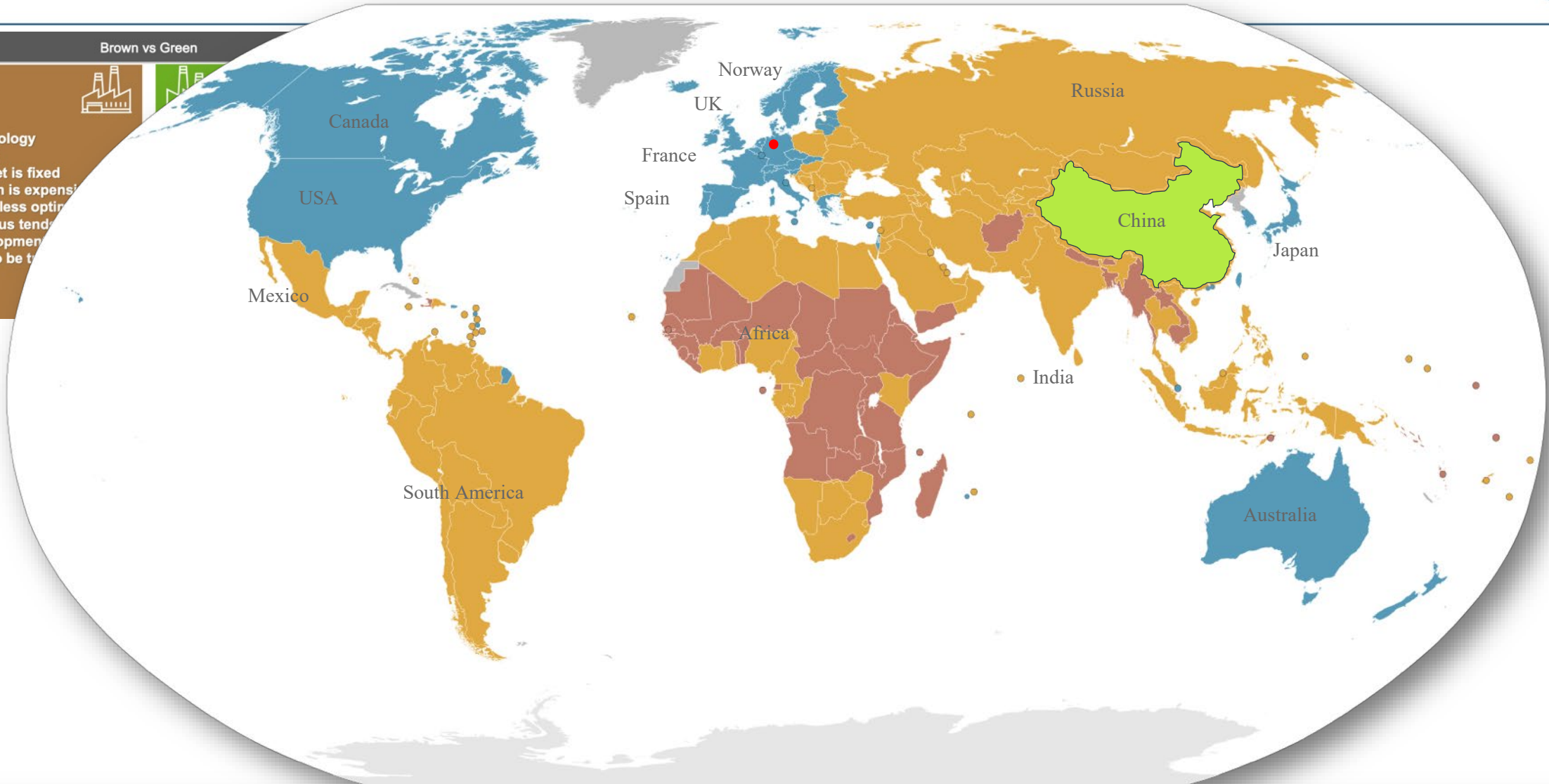


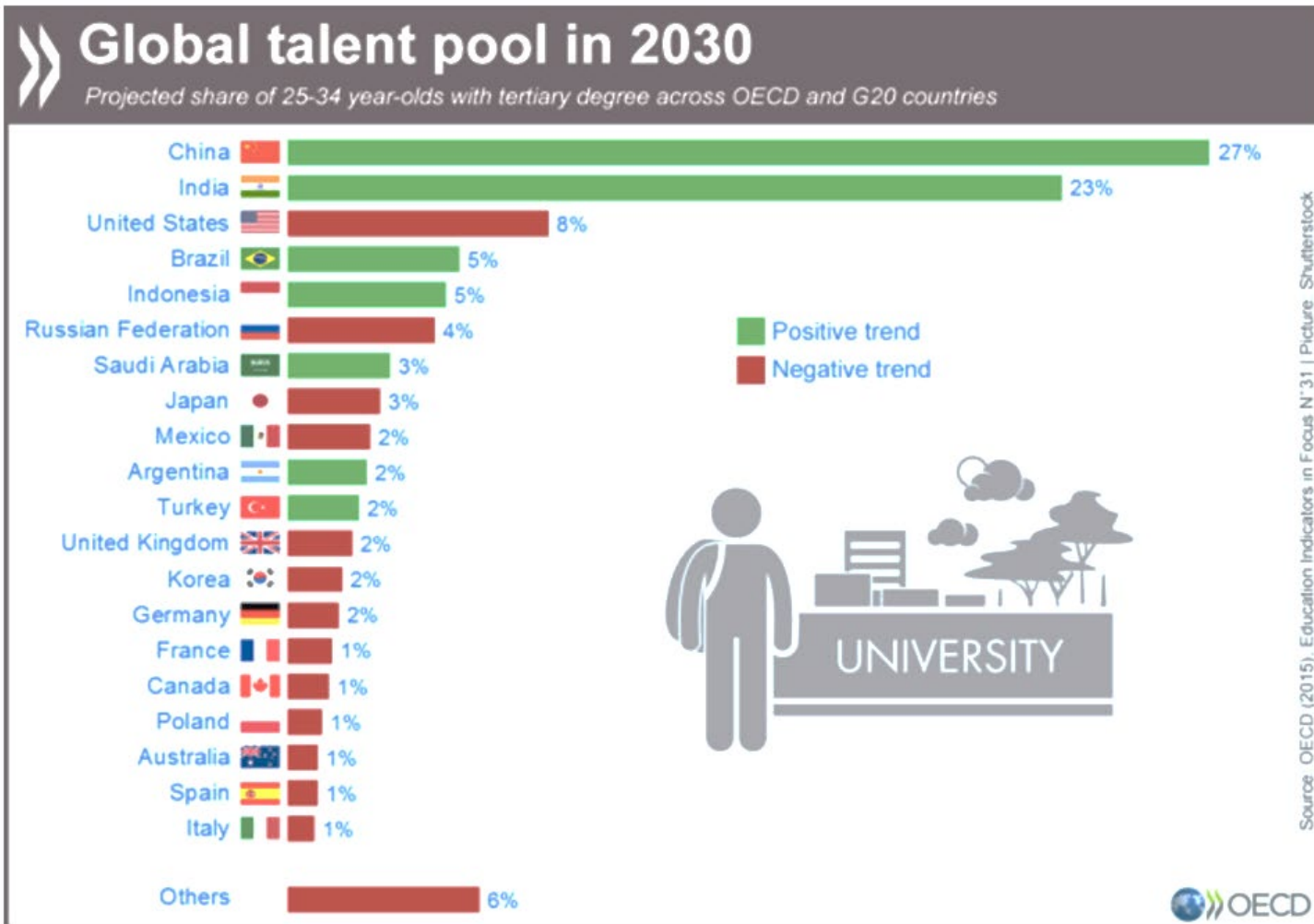
# Brown vs Green - What's the big deal?

## Brown vs Green



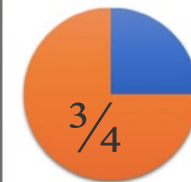
- Legacy technology
- Less efficient
- Time to market is fixed
- Customization is expensive
- Supply chain less optimized
- Customer focus tends to be on price
- Longer development cycles
- Culture has to be transformed





By 2030, China and India will account for more than 60% of the OECD and G20 STEM graduates

Including BRIICS countries as a whole (Brazil, the Russian Federation, India, Indonesia, China and South Africa)



all STEM graduates

(Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD))

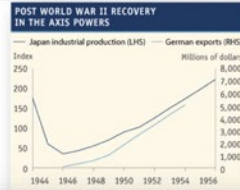
# Connecting the dots....

## "The Miracle Recovery"

Leading up to WWII



Down to 27%



2nd Largest Economy In 10 years

- ✓ Resilience of the Japanese people
- ✓ Highly disciplined culture
- ✓ Edward Deming
- ✓ *US offered the latest technology to help re...*

Brownfield

vs

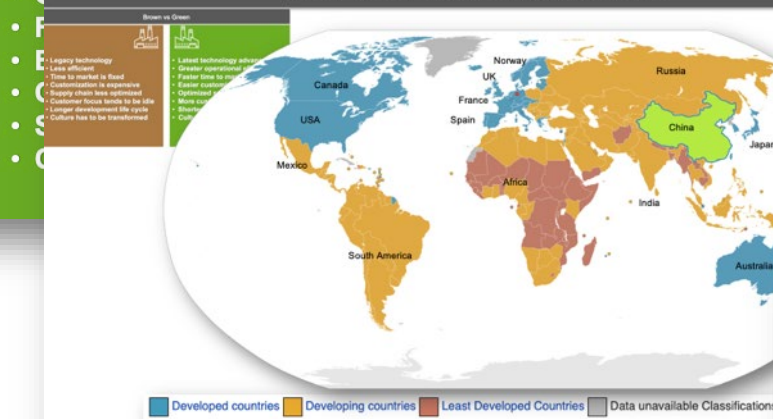
Greenfield



- Legacy technology
  - Not Cyber Physical
- Less efficient
- Time to market is fixed
- Customization is expensive
- Supply chain less optimized
- Longer development life cycle
- Culture has to be transformed

- Latest technology advancements
- More Cyber Physical

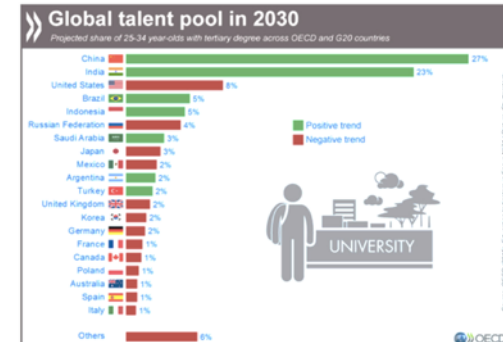
### Green vs Brown....what's the big deal?



Why all the "revving up" over I4.0?



### STEM graduate projections



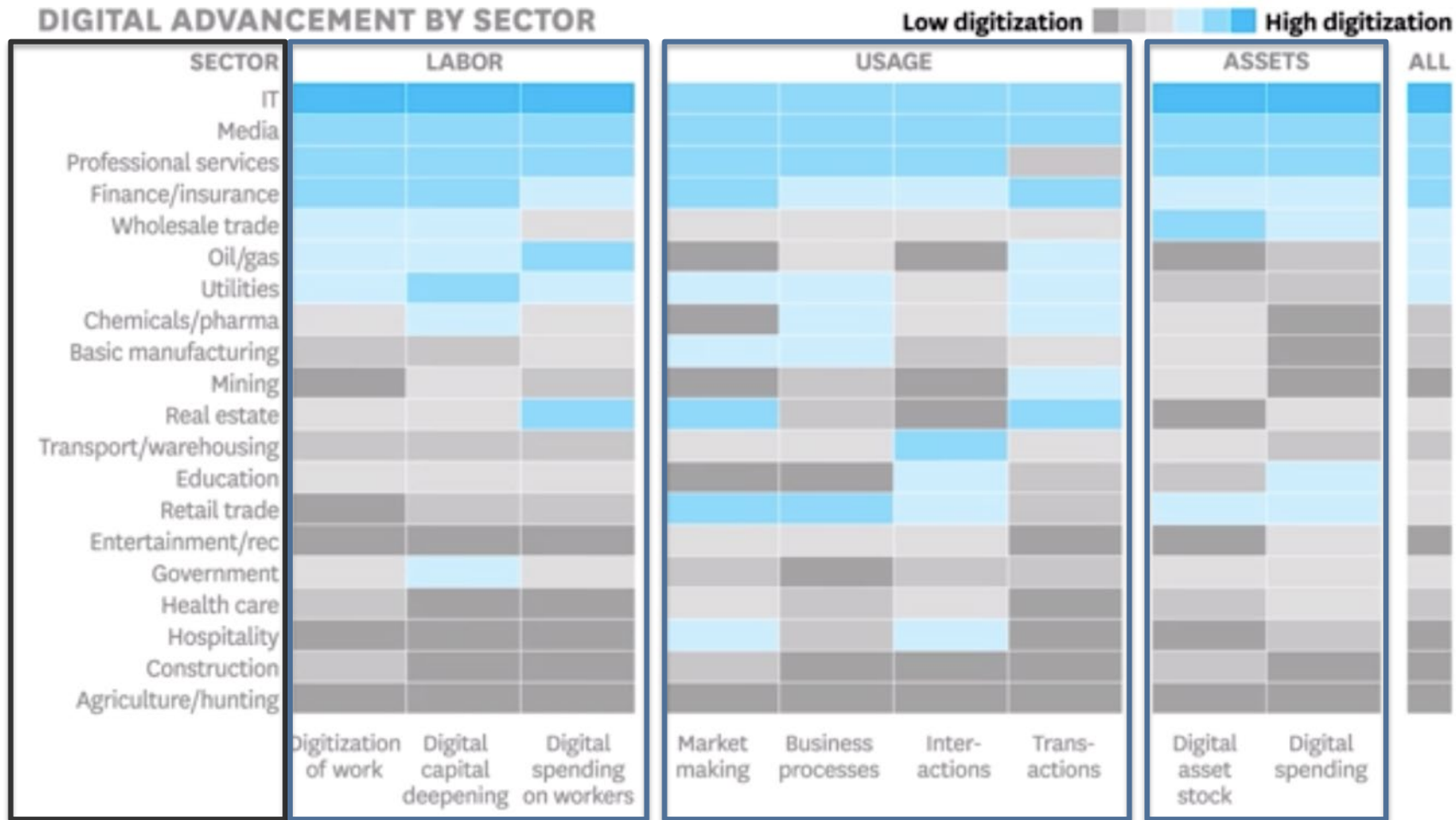
By 2030, China and India will account for more than 60% of the OECD and G20 STEM graduates

Including BRICS countries as a whole (Brazil, the Russian Federation, India, Indonesia, China and South Africa)

3/4 all STEM graduates

(Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD))

# Who's prepared for digital?



Harvard Business Review

McKinsey & Company

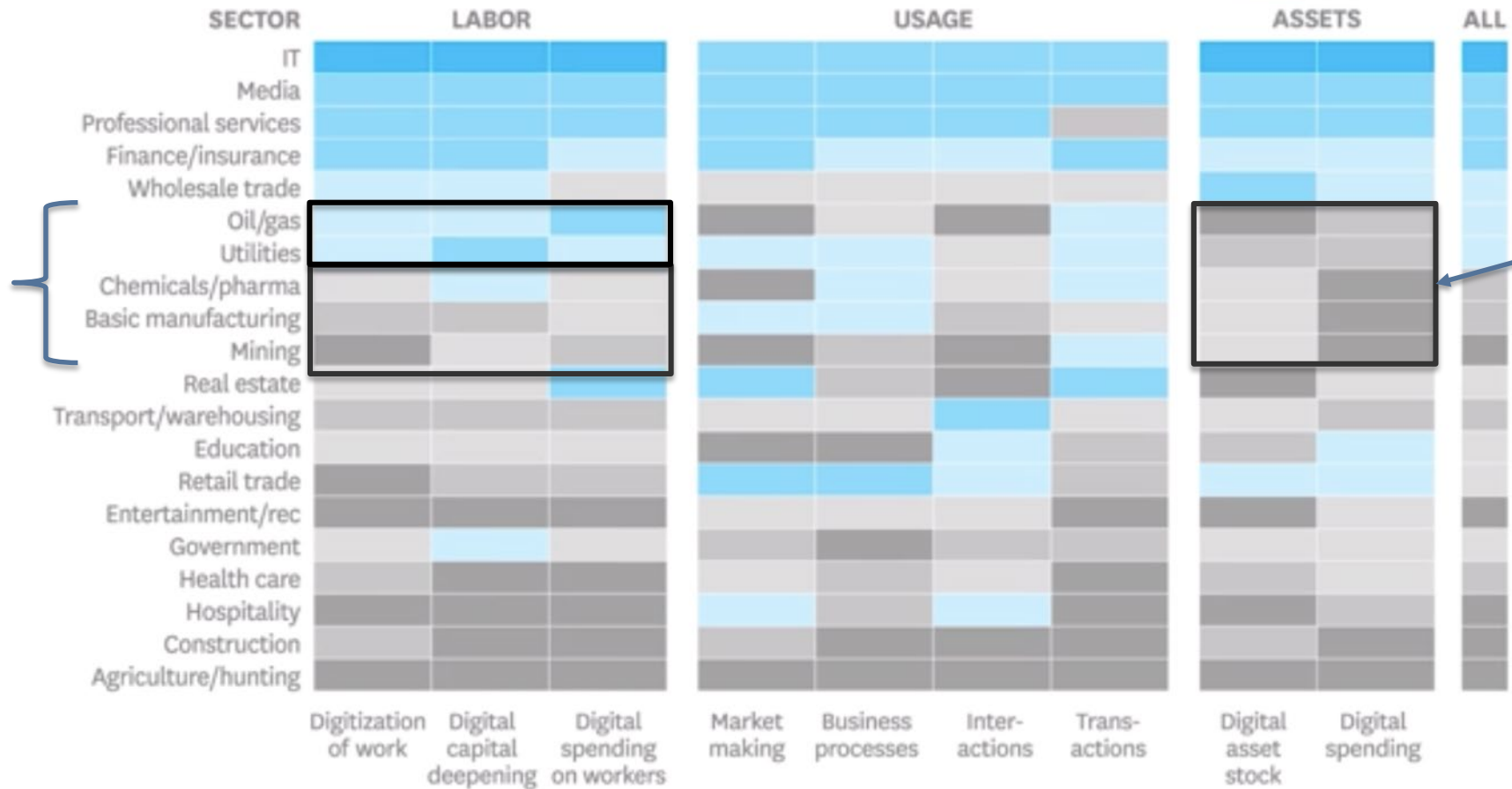
# Who's prepared for digital?



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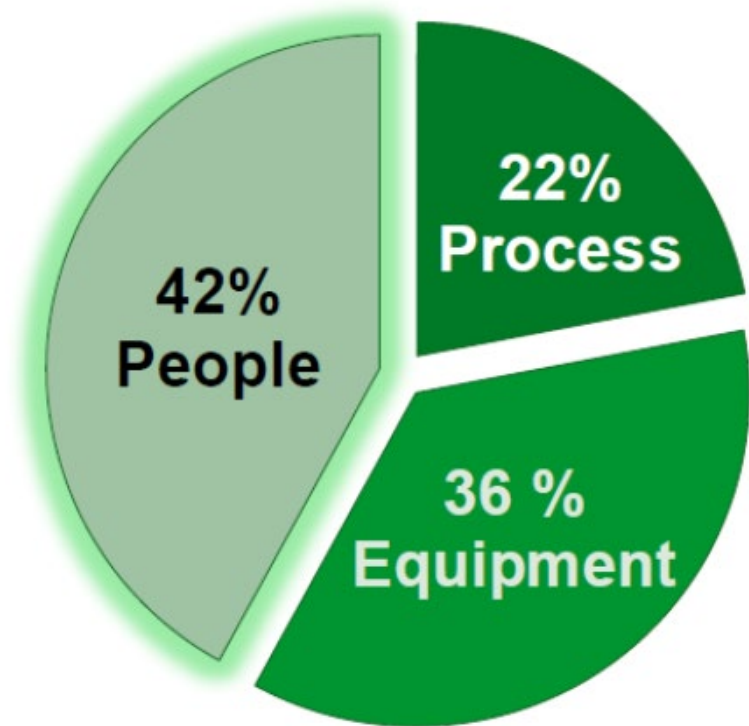
## DIGITAL ADVANCEMENT BY SECTOR



Lagging...  
Digitization of Work

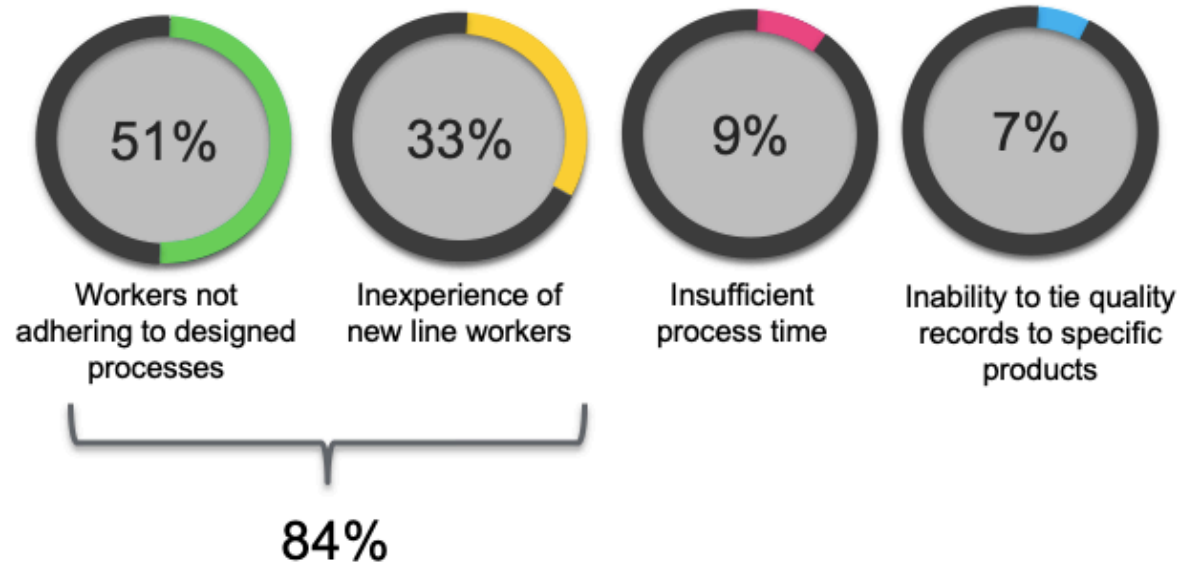
Asset intensive but low in digital maturity

## Distribution of unscheduled Shutdowns and Slowdowns



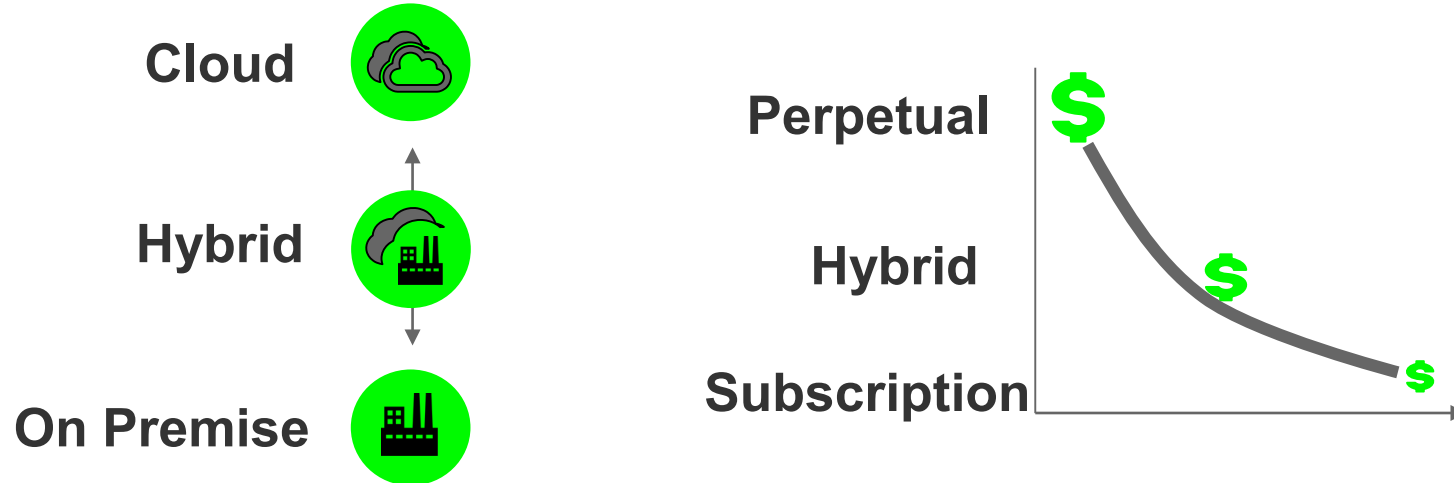
Source: ASM Consortium.  
Cited by: ARC "Why we need a better approach to procedural automation" Larry O'Brien, September 2010

## What is your biggest cause of quality issues?



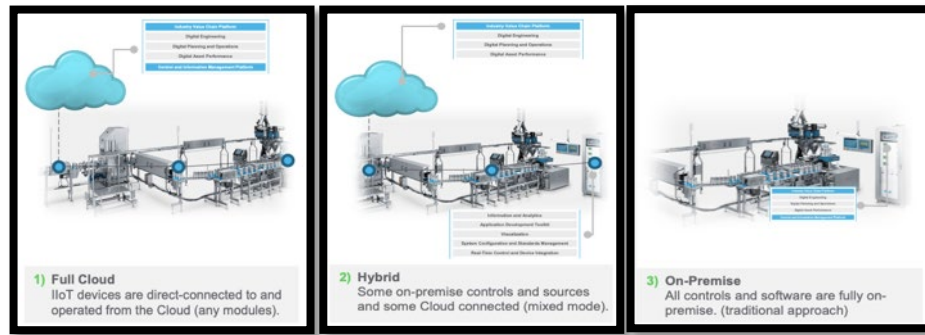
# Options changing the game

Operating budget friendly – no need to capitalize



## Subscription Candidates:

- Predictive Analytics
- Condition Management
- Process Historian
- Downtime/OEE
- MES
- Recipe Management
- CMMS/APM



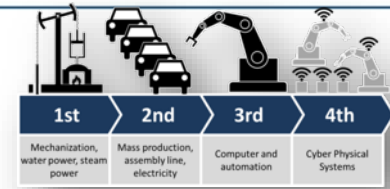
Full Cloud

Hybrid

On-premise

# Bottom line...

- Change is under way
  - Most industries have to adjust to stay competitive



- It will play out differently in vertical segments

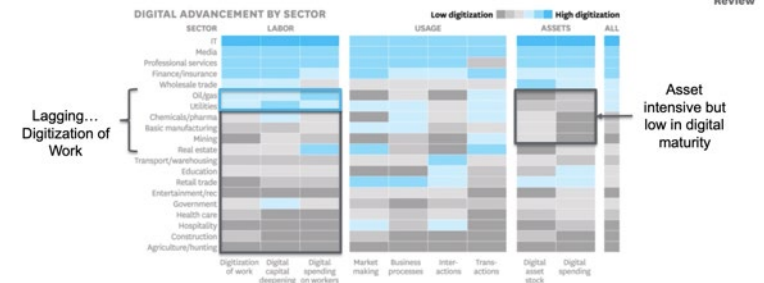


- Green has clear advantages

Legacy technology	Latest technology advancements
• Not Cyber Physical	• More likely Cyber Physical
• Less efficient	• Greater operational efficiency
• Time to market is fixed	• Faster time to market
• Customization is expensive	• Easier customization
• Supply chain less optimized	• Optimized supply chain
• Longer development life cycle	• Shorter development life cycle
• Culture has to be transformed	• Culturally prepared

- Digital focus is trending toward increasing operational efficiency through:

- Better management of assets
- Optimization/Digitizing work
- Lowering cost of ownership





# Digitization in Municipalities



National Association of Clean Water Agencies (NACWA)

“Digital Utility of the future”

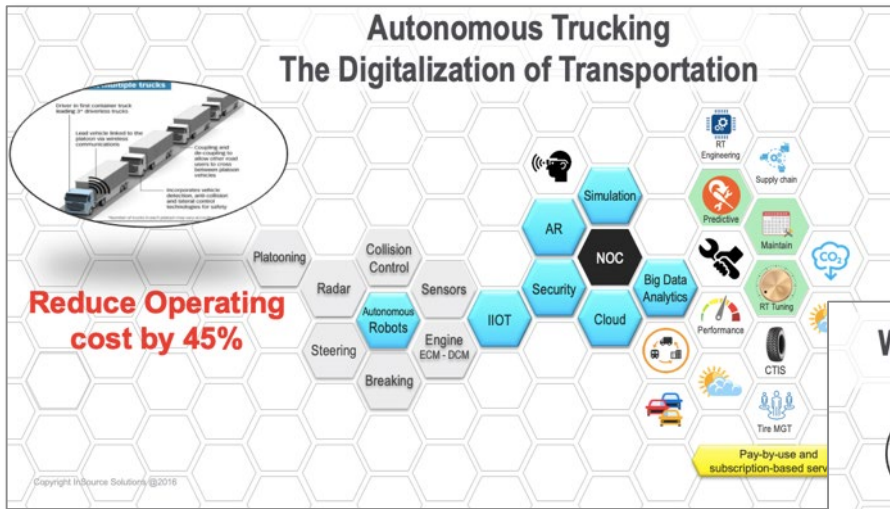
“Technological advances in **Cloud computing** and **communications**, **coupled with analytic** capabilities are enabling clean water utilities to better use the data they already have to:

- Reducing Operational Costs
- Managing and Mitigating Risks
- Enhancing the Customer Experience
- Improving Financial Execution
- Optimizing Asset Performance and Uncovering Hidden Value.
- Maximizing the Engagement and Efficiency of Employees
- Integrating Water Quality, Policy and Performance”

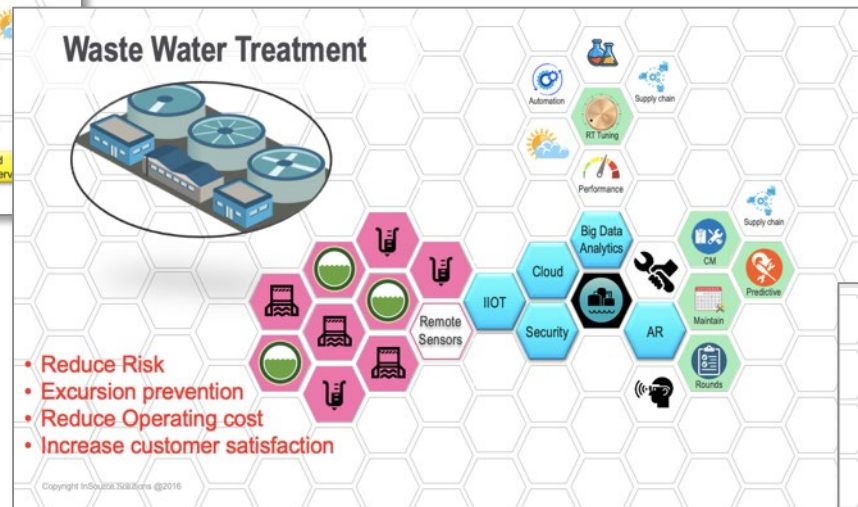


# Map out potential benefits

Not you?



Could be you...



Should be you...





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**Thank you**

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